

Western Grebe Aechmophorus occidentalis



Not Available



Winter range map

Not Available

Migration Status	Breeding Habitat	Nest Location	Nest Type	Clutch Size	Incubation	Fledge	Number of Broods	Diet
N/A	Wetland-open water	N/A	N/A	3-4	23 days	63-77	1	Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish

Identification Tips:

- Length: 18? inches Wingspan: 40? inches
- Sexes similar
- A large, long-necked grebe with a long bill
- Bill greenish-yellow
- Red eye
- Black crown, face, and nape
- Black crown includes eye
- Dark blackish-brown back and wings
- White chin, throat, and belly
- White secondaries
- Feet set far back on body

Similar species: Loons are larger with longer bodies and larger, darker bills. Horned and Eared Grebes are smaller with much shorter bills that are never greenish-yellow. Red-necked Grebe is smaller without the bold black and white neck pattern. The formerly conspecific Clark's Grebe is very similar but has a bright yellow bill. The dark crown of the Western Grebe extends below the eye, in the Clark's it is above the eye. The two species have distinctive calls: Clark's gives a simple "kreeet" while the Western gives a doubled note. Hybridization is known so atypical birds should be studied well for exact bill color and face pattern.

Credits:

Citation:

Gough, G.A., Sauer, J.R., Iliff, M. *Patuxent Bird Identification Infocenter* 1998. Version 97.1. Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, MD.

http://www.mbr-pwrc.usgs.gov/Infocenter/infocenter.html

Length and wingspan from:

Robbins, C.S., Bruun, B., Zim, H.S., (1966). *Birds of North America*. New York: Western Publishing Company, Inc.

Clutch size, fledging, brood, and incubation information from:

Ehrlich, P., Dobkin, D., and Wheye, D. (1988). *The Birder's Handbook: A Field Guide to the Natural History of North American Birds*. New York. Simon and Schuster Inc.